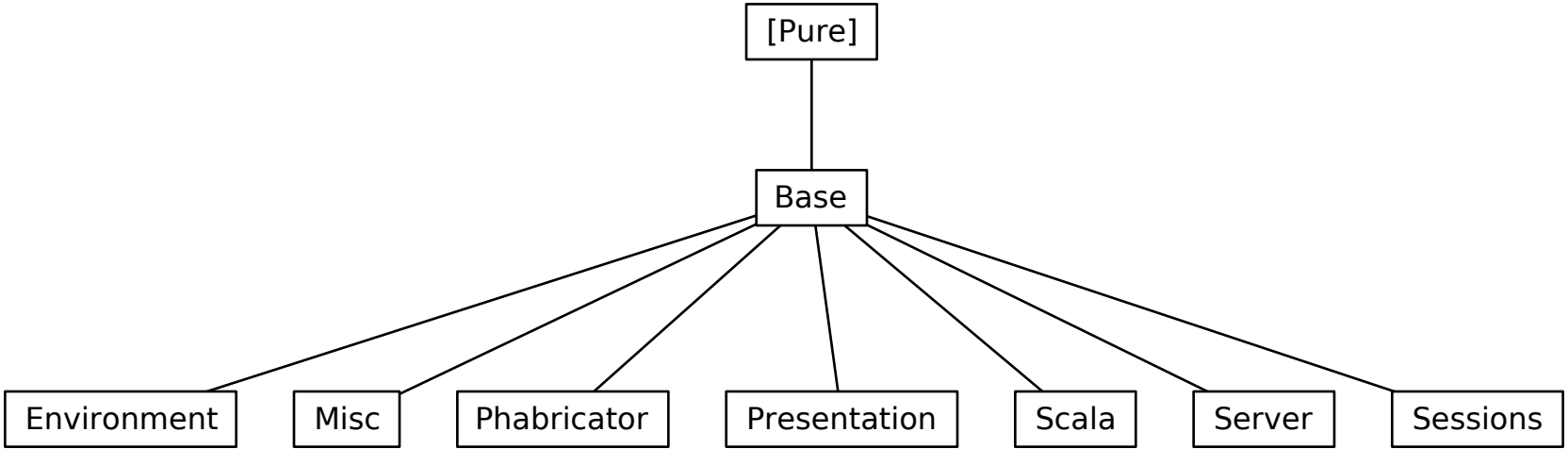

[Pure]
Base
Environment
Misc
Phabricator
Presentation
Scala
Server
Sessions