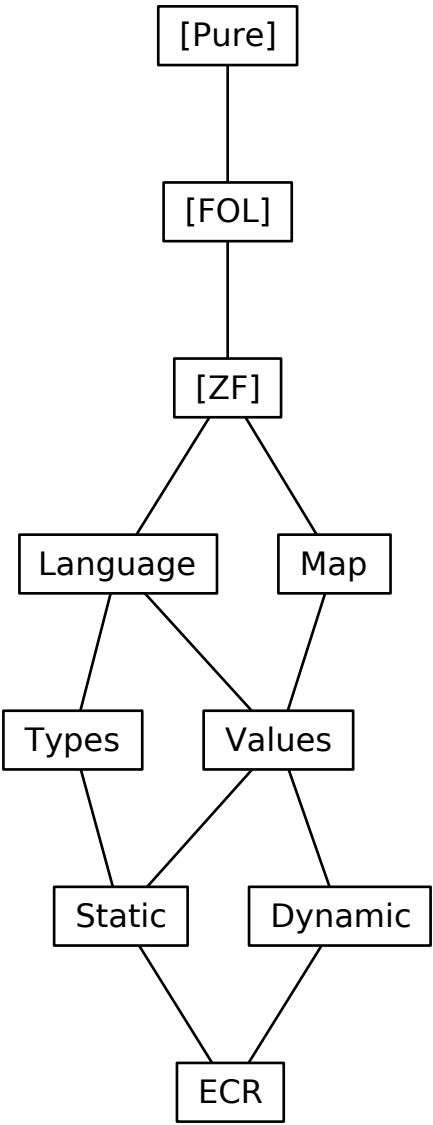

[Pure]
[FOL]
[ZF]
Language
Map
Types
Values
Static
Dynamic
ECR